



Questions to Ask Series When Selecting Assisted Living & Higher Levels of Care

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Seniors E-Guide Questions to Ask Series

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Introduction

Deciding where to live as one ages and health changes, presents new challenges for many older adults. Anticipating and planning for this stage of life is difficult because how well we will age, and how long we will live is unpredictable. Average life expectancy is lengthening, increasing the potential for chronic health conditions that may threaten independence.

The most important factors for evaluating housing options is to become familiar with the variety of senior housing choices and the health and mobility criteria for living in these various types of senior housing levels.

Another important factor to consider is that many senior housing locations have wait lists. So, start your search early before the actual need arises. You can often put your name or a loved one's name on a wait list to plan ahead and hopefully avoid a crisis decision.

General Advice

Here are some questions to consider when looking for senior housing. It is important to trust your feelings and reactions when interviewing a location. The following questions are just suggestions. Take the time to consider what your personal needs are and have a family member or friend available to help evaluate responses. Researching online and then follow up phone interviews is a good start but take the time to meet in person and have a tour of the property.

Starting a Search for Senior Housing:

- 1. Look at the organization's website
- 2. Follow up with a phone call to the companies that interest you.
- 3. Listen and evaluate advice from your doctor, senior professionals and the companies you are interviewing on the care level they are recommending for your health care needs.
- 4. Schedule a meeting at the senior housing location and take a tour.
- 5. If the services are for an older relative, try to involve them in the final selection if possible.

General Suggestions for choosing senior housing

- 1. Try not to make a hasty decision.
- 2. Try to get family or friends to help evaluate the options.
- 3. Trust your feelings and reactions when interviewing a company.
- 4. Ask for references.
- 5. Take the time to review company materials.
- 6. Ask many questions.
- 7. Be sure that you understand pricing.
- 8. Do not sign any contract until you thoroughly understand pricing and have reviewed the contract in detail.
- 9. For Senior Housing see if you can spend the night or weekend at the property and have a meal with other residents. Assisted Living locations may have what is known as Respite Care, which is a short stay that gives a primary caregiver a break. This gives the older adult a chance to experience the community.
- 10. Consider working with a *Housing Specialist* or *Referral & Caregiving Resource Professional*.

Questions to Ask ... When Selecting Assisted Living & Higher Levels of Care

1.	What is the admission criterion for assisted living?	
2.	What size are the rooms?	
	Semi-private room (shared room), private room, studio, 1 bedroom, 2 bedroom	
3.	What is the starting price?	
4.	What services are included in the price?	
5.	What services are excluded in the price?	
6.	Do you have a wait list?	
7.	Is there age restriction?	
8.	What is the number of units? (Or for skilled nursing or nursing home, the number of beds?)	
9.	Is the community a Life Plan Community (also known as	
	Continuum of Care Retirement Community -CCRC) ?	
10.	10. Is there memory care onsite?	
11.	11. Is there a nursing home onsite?	
12.	12. Is there Alzheimer's Assisted Living onsite?	
13. Is there Alzheimer's Skilled Nursing onsite?		
14. What is the meal plan like?		
15. What is the activity program like?		
16.	Are there activities in the facility for residents?	
17.	Are there outside activities planned for residents?	
18. Is there housekeeping service?		
19.	19. Is there laundry service?	
20. Is the location handicap accessible?		
21. Is there scheduled transportation?		
22. Are pets allowed?		
23. Is the skilled facility Medicare certified?		
24. Is the skilled facility Medicaid certified?		
25. Does the skilled facility accept Veteran benefits?		
26. Is the facility licensed?		

27. What is the rating of the facility concerning their license?
28. How is the unused portion of the rent handled upon leaving?
29. What are the reasons for which I could be discharged?
30. Are their private and/or semi-private rooms?
31. Are the bathrooms private or shared?
32. Is there a call system?
33. Is there a care plan?
34. Is my personal family physician involved with my care?
35. Is their transportation to doctors and other medical appointments?
36. Can family share a meal with the resident at the facility?
37. What is provided with the assisted Living lifestyle?
38. What is an extra cost with the assisted living lifestyle?
39. What is the ratio of staff to resident?
40. How are special diets handled?
41. Are snacks and beverages available between meals?
42. Is cable television available?
43. How are resident telephone services handled?
44. Can I have a tour of the facility?
45. Other

Definitions Important to Senior Housing, Assisted Living & Higher Levels of Care

Active Independent Living

Active independent living communities refers to retirement communities designed for active seniors. These communities usually feature low-maintenance apartments, condominiums, town homes, or ranch-style residences. Communities often are designed around recreational activities such as golf, swimming, boating, or fitness. Amenities vary between communities and may have age restriction covenants.

Assisted Living

Assisted living facilities offer an independent environment with 24-hour personal assistance. Several options are available: freestanding large facilities, personal care boarding homes, or continuum of care facilities. Services usually include communal meals, housekeeping, social activities, and assistance based on personal needs.

Life Plan Community (also known as - Continuum of Care Retirement Community CCRC)

Life Plan Communities offer several care levels at one location, from active independent retirement housing through assisted living and skilled nursing and memory care. As your health needs change, you can move through the levels of care without relocating.

Memory Care Assisted Living

Memory Care assisted living provides 24-hour assistance with dressing, bathing, meals, medication monitoring, and transfer assistance for those suffering from some type of dementia. These large and small facilities have secure areas both inside and outside where residents are free to move about within the secured area.

Memory Care Skilled Nursing

Memory Care skilled nursing provides long-term, 24-hour nursing care to those suffering from some type of dementia. This is the highest level of nursing care available outside of hospitalization and it is very expensive and difficult to find. Older adults with dementia who have developed aggression are very difficult to place and often need to be medicated to protect the staff who cares for them.

Respite Care

Respite care provides a period of relief for those giving constant care to an ill person.

Retirement Communities

Retirement communities offer apartment living on a rental basis. Communal dining and a full range of activities are available. Housekeeping, laundry, and assisted living services are sometimes available.

Skilled Nursing

Skilled nursing facilities are licensed to provide 24-hour medical services by registered nurses and other professionals for the chronically ill not requiring hospitalization. This is the highest level of nursing care available outside of hospitalization.

Subsidized housing

Subsidized housing is federally funded housing that provides low-income individuals and families the opportunity to rent safe, decent and affordable privately owned rental housing by supplementing what they could afford on their own. The rent is reduced based on a person's income. Examples include: housing authority offices where applications are processed, low-income senior apartments, section 8 housing, HUD housing, etc.

Medicare.gov Nursing Home Compare

Medicare.gov website has a section with detailed information and quality ratings about Medicare and Medicaid-certified nursing home in the U.S. The Medicare and Medicaid-certified nursing homes can be located by name, zip code, city, state or county.

The website also has information on the nursing home quality rating, health inspections, nursing home staffing, quality measures, fire safety inspections, paying for nursing home care and alternatives to nursing homes.

https://www.medicare.gov/care-compare/?providerType=NursingHome&redirect=true

Website: <u>https://www.medicare.gov/</u>



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Have Questions?

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