

SeniorsResourceGuide.com



Questions to Ask Series

When Selecting In-Home Care & Companions or Home Health Agency Services

Seniors E-Guide Questions to Ask Series

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An Introduction ...

In-Home Care and Companions

In-Home Care and Companion companies provide a caregiver or sitter in a client's home or senior housing community in order to provide companionship or assistance with personal care or errands. Care provided is non- medical care. If medical care at home is needed then services come from a Home Health Agency (HHA).

Home Health Agencies

Home Health Agencies provide healthcare professionals for in-home support services, from one to twenty-four hours a day. These professionals include nurses, home health aides, homemakers, therapists and medical social workers. Reimbursement can be from Medicare, Medicaid, private insurance and private pay.

General Advice

Here are some questions to consider when selecting in-home care. It is important to trust your feelings and reactions when interviewing a company. The following questions are just suggestions. Take the time to consider what your personal needs are and have a family member or friend available to help evaluate responses. Researching online and then follow up phone interviews is a good start but take the time to meet in person.

Starting a Search for in-home care:

- 1. Look at the organization's website
- 2. Follow up with a phone call to the companies that interest you.
- 3. Listen and evaluate advice from your doctor, senior professionals and the companies you are interviewing.
- 4. Schedule a meeting. Often for in-home care, the company will come to your location.
- 5. If the services are for an older relative, try to involve them in the selection process.

General Suggestions - Applicable to In-Home Care and Home Health Agency Services

- 1. Try not to make a hasty decision.
- 2. Try to get family or friends to help evaluate the options.
- 3. Trust your feelings and reactions when interviewing a company.
- 4. Ask for references.
- 5. Take the time to review company materials.
- 6. Ask a lot of questions.
- 7. Be sure that you understand pricing.
- 8. Do not sign any contract until you thoroughly understand pricing and have reviewed the contract.

General Suggestions – Consider calling a *Care Manager* for Assistance.

Questions to ask when selecting In-Home Care or Home Health Agency Services				
1.	. How long have you been in business?			
2.	Who owns the Home Health Agency?			
3.	Have you provided care similar to my needs?			
4.	Do you provide a free initial assessment?			
5.	Is the Home Health Agency certified / licensed?			
6.	Is the company bonded & insured?			
7.	Are the care providers licensed?			
8.	What types of background checks are performed on care providers?			
9.	What are the payment options? Ask about Private Pay, Private Insurance, Long-term Care Insurance, Managed Care			
	Insurance Medicare, Home Care Based Services (accepts Medicaid), Veteran Benefits			
10				
	.What are the minimum hours per day?			
	.Do you provide 24-hour on call service?			
	.Do you provide 24-hour care?			
13	.Can you provide a care plan for my needs?			
14	.If applicable to your needs - Can you provide Skilled Nursing?			
15	.If applicable to your needs - Can you provide Therapy?			
16	.If applicable to your needs - Are you a provider for VA Aid & Attendance?			
17	.Can you provide references?			
18	Additional Questions for Medical Services provided by a Home Health Agency: If applicable to your needs:			
	\square Do you provide skilled nursing care? \square Do you provide wound care?			
	☐ Do you provide home health aides? ☐ Do you provide IV therapy?			
	 □ Do you have a care manager on staff? □ Do you provide RN supervision? □ Do you provide - □ Physical Therapy □ Occupational Therapy □ Speech Therapy 			
10				
19	.Other:			

Comparing Non-Medical In-Home Care verses Medical In-Home Care Services

On this page is a chart with examples of **Non-Medical In-Home Care Services** verses **Medical In-Home Care Services**.

Note: Only Home Health Agencies (HHA) can deliver Medical In-Home Care Services.

The primary distinction between an In-Home Care & Companion company and a Home Health Agency is if you need "Medical Services In-Home Services," such as diabetic wound care, IV therapy, infusion, skilled nursing services, therapy, etc. then you need a Home Health Agency, HOWEVER many Home Health Agencies can also provide In-Home Care & Companion services.

	Non-Medical In-Home	Medical In-Home
Service needed in the Home	Care Services	Care Services
2 to 24 Hour in-home Care	•	
Alzheimer's & Dementia Care in private residence		
Assistance with Activities of Daily Living (ADL's)		
(Such as bathing, dressing in a private home or senior residence)		
Companionship & Conversation	♦	
Diabetic & Wound Care		♦
Errand Services such as Doctor Appointments		
Errand Services such as Grocery & Other Shopping		
Home Health Aides		
Hospice Care – Medical		
Hospice Care – Non Medical		
House Cleaning Services (Light)		
Infusion Services		♦
IV Therapy		♦
Live-In Care / Sleep Over Companion	♦	♦
Meal Preparation	♦	
Medical Care at home		♦
Medical Social Worker		♦
Medication Reminder & Assistance	♦	♦
Non-Medical Care	♦	
Pet Care Assistance	♦	
Respite Care for Primary Caregiver (& Skilled Nursing Services are NOT Required)		
Respite Care for Primary Caregiver (& Skilled Nursing Services are Required)		
RN Supervision for In-Home Caregiver		
Skilled Nursing Care		
Therapy – Physical, Occupational & Speech		
Transportation	◆	
Travel Companion with Senior having Medical Needs		♦
Travel Companion without Medical Needs		
Wound Care		♦
Care Management Services		♦

Other Types of In-Home Care Services

Here are other types of in-home services but other types of companies generally provide these services.

- Emergency Response Systems
- Errand & Concierge Services
- Grocery Delivery

- House Cleaning Services
- Mobile Beauty Service
- Personalized Visitations
- Personalized Visitations
- Pet Services
- Telephone Reassurance

Definitions Important to In-Home Care Services

Adult Day Care Programs

Adult day care programs are for seniors needing a place to stay during the day that cannot be left alone because they have dementia or physical limitations. These programs provide purpose and stimulation through planned activities.

Care Management

Care management agencies and professional care managers can help evaluate, coordinate, or provide crisis intervention for seniors. They can assist seniors and their families by providing guidance in selecting and coordinating senior housing options, long-term care, in-home care and other related services. Many care managers can develop individualized care plans so the senior's needs are met as they change during the aging process.

Emergency Response Systems

Emergency response systems provide security to seniors by connecting them at any time to those who can assist them. Systems include personal medical alert products and home alarm systems activated by pushing a button.

Home Health Agencies

Home health agencies provide healthcare professionals for in-home support services, from one to twenty-four hours a day. These professionals include nurses, home health aides, homemakers, therapists, and medical social workers. Reimbursement can be from Medicare, Medicaid, and private insurance.

Hospices

Hospices provide individuals facing terminal illness with care at home or in a healthcare facility. The goal is to assist patients to live the last stage of their lives with dignity. Most hospices will accept Medicare, Medicaid, insurance, and private pay.

Housing Specialist

Housing specialist offers advice and referral services to senior housing communities; some are at no charge to the individual.

In-Home Care and Companions

In-home care and companion care, is support by a caregiver or sitter in a client's home or senior housing community providing either companionship or assistance with personal care or errands.

Medical Equipment

Medical equipment companies offer a wide variety of medical equipment and supplies. Products can include oxygen and respiratory equipment, wheelchairs, and diabetic supplies. Many companies can directly bill Medicare, Medicaid, and private insurance.

Mobility Equipment

Mobility Equipment includes products that individuals use to maintain their mobility and independence. Products include traditional wheelchairs, power wheelchairs, walkers and electric scooters. Many companies may bill Medicare or other insurance for products needed by the consumer.

Personalized Visitations

Personalized Visitation services provide companionship to an older adult at home or in a senior housing community, these types of visits do not address any personal care needs.

Referral and Caregiving Resources

Referral and caregiving resources include private, government and non-profit agencies that provide resources, guidance and/or assistance in selecting and coordinating senior housing options and resources for in-home care.

Rehabilitation

Rehabilitation is therapeutic care for persons requiring intensive physical, occupational or speech therapy in order to restore to the patient to a former capacity. Treatments for individuals who have suffered a stroke, brain or spinal cord injury, or pain that cannot be controlled by medication alone. This also includes return-to-work programs or occupational rehabilitation, which help individuals regain skills they need.

Respite Care

Respite care provides a period of relief for those giving constant care to an ill person.

Telephone Reassurance

Telephone Reassurance, is regular pre-scheduled calls to individuals who live alone as a routine safety check and to reduce loneliness.

Other Professionals that Can Help in your Search for In-Home Care

Consider working with a Care Manager and/or Housing Placement Professional:

- 1. Care Management & Referral Services
- 2. Housing Placement Professional



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Have Questions?

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